

# The Dangers of Pesticide Exposure

A Community Response Guide for the California Coast



### The Dangers of Pesticide Drift







Pesticides are chemicals that kill weeds, insects, and other pests.







Pesticides are designed to kill. Exposure to pesticides can make you sick right away and/or can be harmful to your long-term health. Pesticides are especially harmful to children.



Pesticide drift may be visible as a cloud of spray or dust, or you may notice an unpleasant smell or taste. You may even feel droplets. Pesticides can harm your health even if you don't see, feel, taste or smell them.

# **Symptoms of Pesticide Exposure**

Different pesticides cause different reactions. But if you've been exposed to pesticides, you may feel:



eye, nose or throat irritation, difficulty breathing



nausea, vomiting



skin irritation, rash



dizziness, tremors, muscle weakness



headaches



blurred vision, eye irritation



stomach aches, diarrhea



excessive sweating, fever

#### Maybe it's not the flu?

Symptoms of pesticide exposure are often dismissed as colds, flu, diabetes, pregnancy, allergies, or hangovers. If you feel any of the above symptoms, especially if they appear quickly, think about where and when you may have been exposed to pesticides and see a doctor.

# **Long-Term Health Risks**



Some effects take months or years to show up, such as





nervous system problems



reproductive harm



cancer



# Pesticide Drift Is Illegal!



Report all pesticide drift, whether you are sick or not. See p.8

By law, your County Agricultural Commissioner must tell you what pesticide was applied and must investigate.



# Farmworkers have these rights when they are exposed to pesticides at work:



Your employer must provide transportation to the doctor or hospital.



Your employer must pay for your medical care.



You cannot be fired for reporting drift or seeking medical attention.

### **How Are Pesticides Applied?**



Sprays down toward the ground

Ground Boom Sprayer



Soil Fumigation



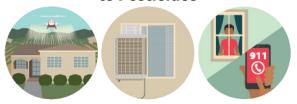
Aerial Application



Sprays up and out

Ground Air-blast Applicator

# What to Do If You Are Exposed to Pesticides



**At home:** Turn off your swamp cooler. Close the windows. If possible, carefully leave the area immediately. Call 911 if you are too sick to drive.



#### At work:

- Tell your supervisor immediately!
- Ask your supervisor what pesticide you were exposed to, and ask to be taken to a doctor.
- Tell your doctor the name of the pesticide, and ask them to report it.



#### Wherever you are exposed:

- Record everything and report it! See p. 8
- Change your clothes and shower with soap and warm water.
- If your clothes were hit, put them in a paper bag inside a plastic bag for possible testing.

# See a Doctor Immediately If You Feel Any Symptoms of Pesticide Poisoning!



Tell the doctor what happened and what pesticides were involved.

#### Who will pay your medical bill?

If you were exposed at work, workers' compensation insurance is required to pay. If you were not at work, the applicator or farmer may have to pay anything not covered by insurance.





Make sure your doctor reports the illness, as required by law.\* Follow up with the County Ag Commissioner.

\*By law, physicians must report suspected pesticide illnesses within 24 hours: https://oehha.ca.gov/pesticides/pesticide-illness-surveillance-pesticide-illness-reporting

# Always Report Pesticide Drift! How to Report:



Call the County Agricultural Commissioner (see p. 12 for contact numbers). It's their job to take your report and investigate.



Download the CASPIR app from the California Department of Pesticide Regulation. You can use the app to report location and details, or send a video report. The state will notify your Ag Commissioner.



Write everything down! See p. 9-10



If you are seriously ill, call 911.

### **Record Everything!**

Don't worry if you don't know all the answers, just record as much as you can. Keep any photos or videos, and make copies of the form for others to fill out, if needed. You can also submit photos or a video report on the CASPIR app, which maps where the drift happened.

#### **Recording Form for Pesticide Exposure**

1. Your name:				
2. Date of pesticide exposure:	(mon	th/day/year) <b>Tim</b>	e:am/pm	
3. The exposure happened while:	☐ Working	□ Driving	☐ At Home	
□ At School □ Other				
4. Location of exposure: (Be specific	e! Address, inte	rsection, part o	of highway, school	
name, field block, residence, name o	of farm labor co	ontractor or gro	wer if known, etc.)	
5. Weather conditions at time of ex	posure: 🗆 N	lo Wind		
□ Wind: From what direction?How Strong? Light / Medium / Strong				
□ Fog □ Other				
6. Did you feel, smell or taste anythi	ing at the time	of exposure?	□ No □ Yes	
If yes, what did it feel, smell or taste	like?			
7. What pesticide(s)? (if known)				
8. Describe the exposure: (What we	re you doing? V	Vas it a gas, a s <sub>l</sub>	oray, from a	
helicopter, etc.?)				
9. Did you see the pesticide being a	pplied? If so, d	escribe how (he	elicopter, tractor,	
sprayer, etc.) and estimate how far a	way it was			

know woro ovn	and C	ontinuo on t	the back or on another page if you need more space
			ne back or on another page if you need more spaceContact Info
			Contact Info
			Contact Info
			others experience?
11. What Symp	Me	Others	Me Othe
	IVIC	(who?)	(who
Dizziness	П	, ,	Onset of asthma attack
Headache			Tingling or numbness
Burning eyes			of skin or mouth
Stomach ache			Chemical taste in your
nausea		П	mouth, sore throat
Diarrhea			Difficulty breathing
Vomiting			or shortness of breath
O			
Fainting			Disorientation
Rash/Irritation		⊔	or confusion
			Allergy-like reaction
			(sneezing & runny, itchy nose)
Follow up!			
f you were exp	osed at	work, did yo	ou tell your supervisor?
Did you save cl	othes th	nat might ha	ave been contaminated in a bag? 🔲 Yes 🔲 N
Remember to r	eport dr	rift and expo	osure to the County Agricultural Commissioner
immediately. C	all com	munity supp	port groups if you need help! ( see page 14.)
Who I called		D	ate & time of call What did they say

### Filing a Report with the County or State

Report pesticide drift to your County Ag Commissioner. It's their job to investigate.

Ask the Agricultural Commissioner to:



· Investigate the drift



 Tell you what pesticides were involved



 Test your clothes for pesticide residues



• Provide you with a report

To report pesticide drift, download the Department of Pesticide Regulation's CASPIR app on your mobile device. You can file a report anonymously, provide the exact location of the incident, and upload photos and videos.



Monterey	(831) 759-7325
San Diego	(858) 694-2739
San Luis Obispo	(805) 781-5910
Santa Barbara	(805) 681-5600
Santa Cruz	(831) 763-8080
Sonoma	(707) 565-2371
Ventura	(805) 388-4222

If the County Agricultural Commissioner does not respond to your request, call the California Department of Pesticide Regulation and ask for enforcement.

#### State of California Department of Pesticide Regulation Offices

Sacramento Headquarters(916) 324-4100
Central Regional Office, Fresno(559) 297-3511
Northern Regional Office(916) 603-7703
Southern Regional Office(714) 279-7690

# For Farmworkers Exposed to Pesticide Drift in the Field or at Home



#### California Rural Legal Assistance, Inc.

Oxnard	(805) 486-1068
Salinas	(831) 757-5221
San Luis Obispo	(805) 544-7997
Santa Maria	(805) 922-4564
Santa Rosa	(707) 528-9941
Vista	(760) 966-0511
Watsonville	(831) 724-2253

#### **United Farm Workers of America**



UFW Foundation Worker's Rights Call Center (877) 881-8281



United Farm Workers of America Headquarters (661) 823-6105

# Pesticide Information Online www.pesticideinfo.org

Search this website for information about pesticide use in California and health effects of specific pesticides.

#### You Are Not Alone

For help reporting drift, to get involved, or if you have questions, these organizations are here for you.



#### Californians for Pesticide Reform

(Statewide) (510) 788-9025



#### California Rural Legal Assistance Foundation

(Statewide) (916) 446-7904 ext.110



#### **Central Coast** Alliance United for a Sustainable Economoy (CAUSE)

(Ventura and Santa Barbara) (805) 658-0810



BINATIONAL CENTER FOR THE DEVELOPMENT OF OAXACAN INDIGENOUS COMMUNITIES

#### Centro Binacional para el Desarrollo Indígena Oaxaqueño (CBDIO)

(Monterey and Santa Cruz) (Spanish, Mixteco, Zapoteco, Tlapaneco, and Triqui spoken) (831) 585-3411



**Lideres Campesinas** (Statewide) (805) 486-7776



Safe Ag Safe Schools

(Monterey and Santa Cruz) (831) 204-6163



#### Sonoma SASS (Sonoma)

(707) 634-4660

#### **About CPR**

Californians for Pesticide Reform (CPR) is a statewide coalition of more than 190 organizations, founded in 1996 to fundamentally shift the way pesticides are used in California. CPR's mission is to protect public health, improve environmental quality and expand a sustainable and just agriculture system by building a diverse movement across California to change statewide and local pesticide policies and practices.



www.PesticideReform.org